



PROGRAM

GNRC SIXTH FORUM

THE CHILD IS CALLING:
INTERFAITH COOPERATION TO BUILD A HOPEFUL
WORLD FOR CHILDREN

PARK ROTANA

Abu Dhabi, 19-21 November 2024

Masters of Ceremony:

English:

Dr. Mustafa Y. Ali,

Secretary-General, Global Network of Religions for Children (GNRC)

Arabic:

Mr. Hamad Khatir,

Vice President, Interfaith Alliance for Safer Communities (IAFSC)

DAY ONE:

TUESDAY, 19 NOVEMBER 2024

07:00 – 09:00 **ARRIVAL, REGISTRATION AND SEATING**

09:00 – 10:25 **FIRST PLENARY:
OPENING CEREMONY**

Languages:

*English, Arabic,
French, Spanish,
Japanese*

VENUE:

GRAND PARK BALLROOM

OPENING

Opening Remarks:

Miss. Ghaya,

GNRC Sixth Forum Children's Advisory Group

Mr. Kul Gautam,

GNRC Sixth Forum International Organizing Committee (IOC) Chair

Ikebana Presentation

Welcome Remarks:

H.E. Sheikh Nahyan bin Mubarak Al Nahyan,

Minister of Tolerance, UAE

Rev. Keishi Miyamoto,

President, Arigatou International, Convenor, GNRC

Mrs. Dana Humaid,

President, Interfaith Alliance for Safer Communities (IAFSC)

10:25 – 10:55 **GROUP PHOTO**

10:55 – 11:25 **BREAK**

VENUE:

FOYER

11:25 – 13:20

**SECOND PLENARY:
BUILDING A SAFE WORLD WITH
CHILDREN**

Languages:

*English, Arabic,
French, Spanish,
Japanese*

VENUE:

GRAND PARK BALLROOM

Session Chair:

Ms. Bani Dugal,

Principal Representative, Bahai International Community to the UN & Co-Chair, IAFSC

Special Message:

Ms. Catherine Russell,

Executive Director, UNICEF

Children's Pre-forum Report

Keynote Remarks:

Amila

Dr. Najat Maalla M'jid,

UN Special Representative of the Secretary-General on Violence Against Children

INTERACTIVE PANEL DISCUSSION

Moderators:

H.E. Emmanuel Adamakis,

Ecumenical Patriarchate, Elder Metropolitan of Chalcedon & Chair, IAFSC

Mr. Brian King,

Founder and CEO, Mtoto na Sheria Initiative & Youth Lead, GNRC Kenya

Rev. Dr. Fidon Mwombeki,

General Secretary, All Africa Conference of Churches

Ms. Andrea Kaufmann,

Director, External Engagement for Faith and Development, World Vision

Panelists:

H.E. Reem Al Falasi,

Secretary-General, UAE Supreme Council of Motherhood and Childhood

Dr. Vinya Ariyaratne,

President, Sarvodaya Shramadana Movement of Sri Lanka

Ms. Nour Alsaadi,

UNHCR Refugee Young Champion

Child Representative

Special Message:

H.E Excellency Dr. Salim M. AlMalik,

Director General, ICESCO

13:20 – 14:30

LUNCH AND NETWORKING

VENUE:

FOYER

14:30 – 15:30

**CONCURRENT SESSIONS:
THEMATIC DISCUSSIONS**

Language:

English

Group A:

The Dignity of the Child in the Digital World

VENUE:

STUDIO ONE

Moderators:

Rabbi Diana Gerson,

Associate Executive Vice President, New York Board of Rabbis; Member, IAFSC & Coordinator, GNRC USA

Shariaz,

Member of the Children's Advisory Group

Panelists:

Mr. Abdullah AlHebsi,

Deputy Director, Child Protection Center, Ministry of Interior

Prof. Benyam Dawit Mezmur,

Member (and former Chairperson) of the UN CRC Committee & Member Pontifical Commission for the Protection of Minors

Mr. Marcelo Neira,

Director, Advocacy and Studies, Episcopal Delegation for Education of the Archbishopric of Santiago & Developer of the Learning to Live Together (LTLT) Manual in the Digital Environment

Ms. Ismeta Salihspahic,

President, UŽ "Mozaik" Visoko & Coordinator, GNRC Bosnia and Herzegovina

Mr. Nicholas Dike,

Youth, GNRC Nigeria

Group B:

The Role of Families in Ensuring Safe Spaces for Children

Language:

English

VENUE:

GARDEN ROOM ONE

Moderators:

Bishop Method Paul Kilaini,

Auxiliary Bishop Emeritus of Bukoba,
Tanzania

Tudor,

Member of the Children's Advisory Group

Panelists:

**Archbishop Emeritus Felix
Anthony Machado,**

Roman Catholic Archbishop of Vasai, India

Ms. Shamsa Abubakar,

Honoree, Zayed Award for Human Fraternity
2023 & Member, GNRC Kenya

Ms. Lubna Tarawneh,

Lawyer and Coordinator, Arab Women
and Child Organization & Member, GNRC
Jordan

Group C:

Collaborative Communities: Interfaith and Intra-Faith Dialogue and Action in Promoting a Safe World

Languages:

*English, Arabic,
French, Spanish,
Japanese*

VENUE:

GRAND PARK BALLROOM

Introductory Remarks:

Rev. Kojitsu Kobori,

Chief Priest, Sanzenin Temple, Japan Tendai Sect

Moderators:

Mr. Emmanuel Ametepey,

Founder and Executive Director of Youth Advocates Ghana (YAG), Convener of the African Youth SDGs Summit & Contact Person, GNRC Ghana

Ms. Dimitra Missira,

External Relations & Partnerships Officer, KAICIID

Panelists:

Ms. Delali Morty,

Participation Manager, WeProtect Global Alliance

Anthony

Ms. Kholoud Mabrouk,

Journalist, KAICIID

Ms. Mahasen Haddarah,

Senior Writer and Reporter, KAICIID

Ms. Asmaa Kftarou,

Founding Member, Interreligious Platform for Dialogue and Cooperation in the Arab World (IPDC)

Pastor Tania Barrios,

Methodist Pastor & Coordinator, GNRC Peru

Group D:

Pathways to Building Resilience and Strengthening Mental Health in the Face of Global Shocks, Emerging Crises, and Pandemics

Language:

English

VENUE:

GARDEN ROOM TWO

Moderators:

Ms. Anna Rita Ronzoni,

Technical Officer, Violence Prevention and Control, World Health Organization

Frida,

Member of the Children's Advisory Group

Panelists:

Dr. Mohammad Abo-Hilal,

MD, Clinical Psychiatrist & Founder, Syria Bright Future to help Syrian refugees

Ms. Sandra Cazares,

Implementer, Prevenir project of the Alliance for the Protection of Children – APN & Coordinator, GNRC Mexico

Dr. Fatima Al Mansouri,

Psychiatrist, Owner Halak LeHamak Clinic

Dr. Luis Torres-Hostos,

Founding Dean and Professor, School of Social Work, University of Texas Rio Grande Valley

15:30 – 16:00

BREAK

VENUE:

FOYER

16:00 – 17:00

**CONCURRENT SESSIONS:
REGIONAL MEETINGS**

Region One:

Latin America and the Caribbean

VENUE:

STUDIO ONE

Moderator:

Ms. Maria Jose Ananias,

Coordinator, GNRC Latin America and the Caribbean (LAC)

Language:

Spanish

Region Two:

Europe and North America (USA and Canada)

VENUE:

GARDEN ROOM TWO

Moderators:

Ms. Laura Molnar,

President, Education for Change & Coordinator, GNRC Romania

Ms. Ismeta Salihspahic,

President, UŽ "Mozaik" Visoko & Coordinator, GNRC Bosnia and Herzegovina

Ms. Donna Bollinger,

United Church of Christ Representative to the UN & Contact Person, GNRC USA

Language:

English

Region Three:

Africa

VENUE:

GRAND PARK BALLROOM

Moderators:

Sheikh Ramadhan Aula,

Director, Center for Sustainable Conflict Resolution & Coordinator,
GNRC Kenya

Ms. Joyce Mdachi,

Director, Global Religion for Children Foundation (GRCF) &
Coordinator, GNRC Tanzania

Mr. Jonas Habimana,

Executive Director, Bureau d'Informations, Formations, (BIFERD/
ASBL) & Coordinator, GNRC Democratic Republic of Congo

Languages:

English, French

Region Four:

Asia

VENUE:

MEETING PLUS TWO

Moderator:

Mr. Gopal Vijayaragavan,

Coordinator, GNRC India

Language:

English

Region Five:

Middle East and North Africa

VENUE:

GARDEN ROOM ONE

Moderators:

Fr. Abdo Raad,

President, Annas Linnas & Coordinator, GNRC Lebanon

Language:

Arabic

First Meeting of the Forum Declaration Drafting Committee

VENUE:

MEETING PLUS ONE

19:00

KABUKI PERFORMANCE

VENUE:

GRAND PARK BALLROOM

DINNER HOSTED BY ARIGATOU INTERNATIONAL

VENUE:

FOYER

DAY TWO:

WEDNESDAY, 20 NOVEMBER 2024

08:30 – 09:00 **NETWORKING AND SEATING**

09:00 – 09:40 **THIRD PLENARY:**
THE CHILD IS CALLING: INTERFAITH
COOPERATION TO BUILD A HOPEFUL
WORLD FOR CHILDREN

Languages:

*English, Arabic,
French, Spanish,
Japanese*

VENUE:

GRAND PARK BALLROOM

Session Chairs:

Dr. Kezevino Aram,

President, Shanti Ashram & Vice Chair, GNRC Sixth Forum IOC

Reflections:

Interfaith Cooperation to Build a Hopeful World for Children

Dr. Kezevino Aram

Keynote Address:

Nobel Peace Laureate
Kailash Satyarthi

Special Message:

Ms. Muzoon Almellehan,
UNICEF Goodwill Ambassador

09:40 – 11:30

FOURTH PLENARY:
BUILDING A SECURE WORLD WITH
CHILDREN

Languages:

*English, Arabic,
French, Spanish,
Japanese*

VENUE:

GRAND PARK BALLROOM

Session Chair:

Dr. Mohammed Samak,

Secretary General, Christian-Muslim Committee for Dialogue

Special Message:

Chief Rabbi David Rosen,

Special Advisor, the Abrahamic Family House, Abu Dhabi

Keynote Remarks:

Varisha

Mr. Eltayeb Adam,

UNICEF Area Representative for the Gulf Region

INTERACTIVE PANEL DISCUSSION

Moderators:

Dr. Mohammed Elsanousi,

Executive Director, Network for Religious and Traditional Peacemakers (NRTP)

Ms. Zvonimira Jakic,

Director, Foreign Policy Initiative, Youth & GNRC Bosnia and Herzegovina

Sheikh Ibrahim Lethome,

Secretary-General, Center for Sustainable Conflict Resolution

Dr. Rima Salah,

Chair, Early Childhood Peace Consortium

Panelists:

Michelle

H.E. Cardinal John O.

Onaiyekan,

Archbishop, Latin Church, Archdiocese of Abuja, Nigeria

Mr. Somboon

Chungprampree,

Secretary-General, International Network of Engaged Buddhists

Ms. Saydah Al-Arashi,

UNHCR Refugee Young Champion

Special Message:

Rev. Jerry Pillay,

Secretary General, World Council of Churches (WCC)

11:30 – 12:00

BREAK

VENUE:

FOYER

12:00 – 13:00

**CONCURRENT SESSIONS:
THEMATIC DISCUSSION**

Language:

English

Group A:

Addressing the Root Causes of Conflicts and Wars

INTERACTIVE PANEL DISCUSSION

VENUE:

GARDEN ROOM TWO

Moderators:

Ms. Safak Pavey,

Senior Adviser, United Nations High
Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)

Ms. Opor Srisuwan,

Project Sector Technical Advisor, Child
Protection and Women's Empowerment &
Contact Person, GNRC Thailand

Panelists:

**Emirates Center for Strategic
Studies**

Mr. Rojer Salameh,

Head of Youth and Children Program, Arab
Educational Institute & Contact Person,
GNRC Palestine

Child Representative

Dr. Katherine Marshall,

Senior Fellow, Georgetown University's
Berkley Center for Religion, Peace, and
World Affairs

Dr. Angeliki Aroni,

Ministry of Immigration, Greece, Head
of the Unit for Unaccompanied Minors,
Ministry of Immigration, Greece

Ms. Marian Iskander,

Teacher, St. George International School &
Contact Person, GNRC Sudan

Group B:

Stakeholder Participation in Building Resilience to Conflict

Languages:

English

VENUE:

STUDIO ONE

Moderators:

Amb. Saleh Habimana,

African Forum for Muslim Councils, Advisor,
GNRC Rwanda

Mr. Marco Villela,

Director, Strategic Initiatives of CA4,
Member, Alliance for the Protection of
Children (APN) – Prevenir & Representative,
World Vision

Panelists:

Janin

Rabbi Joseph Potasnik,

Executive Vice President, New York Board of
Rabbis

Mr. Jonathan Ammons,

Director of Interfaith Relations, The Church
of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints

Ms. Maria Clara Osula,

Regional Program Manager, Norwegian
Church Aid

Group C:

Building a Peaceful and Inclusive World for and with Children

Language:

English

VENUE:

GARDEN ROOM ONE

Moderators:

Dr. Chintamani Yogi,

President, Peace Service Centre & Coordinator, GNRC Nepal

Panelists:

Danita

Rabbi Gabriel Negrin,

Chief Rabbi, Jewish Community of Athens,
Greece

Ms. Donna Gail Bollinger,

United Church of Christ Representative to
the UN & Contact Person, GNRC USA

Fr. Abdo Raad,

President, Annas Linnas & Coordinator,
GNRC Lebanon

Group D:

Addressing Xenophobia, Hate Crimes and Extremism

Languages:

*English, Arabic,
French, Spanish,
Japanese*

INTERACTIVE PANEL DISCUSSION

VENUE:

GRAND PARK BALLROOM

Moderators:

Sheikh Ibrahim Lethome,

Secretary-General, Centre for Sustainable
Conflict Resolution, Kenya

Sheikh Ramadhan Aula,

Director, Center for Sustainable Conflict
Resolution & Coordinator, GNRC Kenya

Panelists:

Mark

Ms. Anjum Malik,

Executive Director, Global Impact Initiative &
Managing Partner, Alhambra US Chamber

Ms. Maria Julia Garcete

Yegros,

Director, Inter-American Children's Institute
(IIN-OEA)

Sr. Agatha Chikelue,

Executive Director, Cardinal Onaiyekan
Foundation for Peace & Coordinator, GNRC
Nigeria

The International Center of Excellence
For Countering Extremism and Violent
Extremism, Hedaya

13:00 – 14:30

LUNCH AND NETWORKING

VENUE:

FOYER

14:30 – 14:40 **PLENARY READING OF THE
DRAFT DECLARATION**

14:40 – 15:30 **FIFTH PLENARY:**

**ALL FOR CHILDREN: PROGRESS MADE ON
THE PANAMA COMMITMENTS**

Languages:

*English, Arabic,
French, Spanish,
Japanese*

VENUE:

GRAND PARK BALLROOM

INTERACTIVE PANEL DISCUSSION

Moderator:

The Right Revd. Julio Murray,

Archbishop and Primate, Anglican Church of
Central America

Panelists:

Dr. Mustafa Y. Ali,

Secretary-General, GNRC, Director, Arigatou
International – Nairobi

Ms. Maria Lucia Uribe,

Director, Ethics Education for Children,
Arigatou International – Geneva

Ms. Rebeca Rios-Kohn,

Director, Prayer and Action for Children,
Arigatou International – New York

Rev. Fred Nyabera,

Director, End Child Poverty, Arigatou
International – Nairobi

15:30 – 16:00 **BREAK**

VENUE:

FOYER

16:00 – 17:30

SIXTH PLENARY:

**CELEBRATION AND COMMEMORATION
OF THE 16TH WORLD DAY OF PRAYER AND
ACTION FOR CHILDREN (DPAC)**

Languages:

*English, Arabic,
French, Spanish,
Japanese*

VENUE:

GRAND PARK BALLROOM

Session Chair:

Ms. Rebeca Rios-Kohn,

Director, Prayer and Action for Children, Arigatou International – New York

Welcoming Remarks:

Mr. Kul Gautam,

GNRC Sixth Forum International Organizing
Committee (IOC) Chair

**Lighting of Candles and Interfaith Silent
Prayer**

Video Presentation:

**Commemoration of the 16-years of World
Day of Prayer and Action**

Special Remarks:

Ms. Nadia Cherrouk,

Chief Administrative Officer (CAO), Pan
American Development Foundation (PADF)

Honoring Champions of Children's Rights

INTERGENERATIONAL DIALOGUE

Moderator:

Ms. Ornella Barros,

Program Officer, Prayer and Action for
Children

Panelists:

The Right Revd. Julio Murray,

Archbishop and Primate, Anglican Church of
Central America

Mr. Eltayeb Adam,

UNICEF Area Representative for the Gulf
Region

Ms. Maria Julia Garcete

Yegros,

Director, Inter-American Children's Institute
(IIN-OEA)

Dr. Najat Maalla M'jid,

UN Special Representative of the Secretary-General on Violence Against Children

Presentation of Wear My Shoes Award 2024

Rev. Keishi Miyamoto,

President, Arigatou International &
Convenor, GNRC

Mrs. Dana Humaid,

President, IAFSC

Layaa

Maria

Mario

Presentation of Stand Together – All For Children Campaign

Introduction

Jeff Oppenheim

Performance

Mr. Michael Orland

Singer Ms. Anandita

Arunachalam,

Representative, Global Youth

17:30 – 18:00

TRANSPORT TO SHEIKH ZAYED GRAND MOSQUE

18:00 – 19:30

VISIT TO SHEIKH ZAYED GRAND MOSQUE

19:30

DINNER

VENUE:

FOYER

Second Meeting of the Forum Declaration Drafting Committee

VENUE:

MEETING PLUS ONE

DAY THREE:

THURSDAY, 21 NOVEMBER 2024

08:30 – 09:00 **NETWORKING AND SEATING**

09:00 – 10:30 **SEVENTH PLENARY:
BUILDING A SUSTAINABLE WORLD WITH
CHILDREN**

Languages:

*English, Arabic,
French, Spanish,
Japanese*

VENUE:

GRAND PARK BALLROOM

Session Chair:

Rev. Fred Nyabera,

Director, End Child Poverty, Arigatou International – Nairobi

Special Message:

Rev. Michinari Kujo,

Chief Priest, Meiji Jingu

Keynote Remarks:

Presentation by Children

Ms. Deepika Singh,

Deputy Secretary General, Religions for
Peace

INTERACTIVE PANEL DISCUSSION

Moderators:

Mr. Foday Bangura,

World Council of Churches & Youth, GNRC
Sierra Leone

Ms. Ivana Barac,

Project Coordinator, Sombor Educational
Centre & Co-Coordinator, GNRC Serbia

Panelists:

Mr. Abdul Muqet,

Youth Advocate for Climate Change,
UNICEF

Ms. Maria Francisca Yax,

President, Indigenous Peoples Ancestral
Spiritual Council

Mr. Mudassar Ahmad,

Youth, GNRC Pakistan

Ms. Marlene Pilatasig,

Youth, GNRC Ecuador

Ms. Sam Schulman,

Youth, GNRC USA

Special Message:

**Elder Adilson de Paula
Parrella,**

General Authority Seventy, The Church of
Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints

10:30 – 11:00

BREAK

VENUE:

FOYER

11:00 – 12:00

**CONCURRENT SESSIONS:
THEMATIC DISCUSSION**

Language:

English

**Group A:
Responsible Lifestyles**

**VENUE:
STUDIO ONE**

Moderators:

Ms. Frederique Seidel,
Senior Advisor, World Council of Churches-
UNICEF Partnership & Program Lead, WCC
Children and Climate

**Mr. Djifa Agbelenko
Agbezoukin,**
Human and Social Sciences Sector, ICESCO

Panelists:

Mr. Hamad Khatir,
Vice-President, Interfaith Alliance for Safer
Communities (IAFSC)

Marelia

Rabbi David Rosen,
Special Advisor, Abrahamic Family House

Rev. Nicta Lubaale,
General Secretary, Organization of African
Instituted Churches (OAIC)

Ms. Natalia Seriakova,
Executive Director, Jugend, Bildung und
Kultur e.V. (JuBuk) & Contact Person, GNRC
Germany

**Group B:
Addressing Hunger, Childhood Poverty,
and Inequality**

**VENUE:
GRAND PARK BALLROOM**

Languages:

*English, Arabic,
French, Spanish,
Japanese*

Moderators:

Rev. Fredrick Nyabera,

Executive Director, Arigatou International–
End Child Poverty

Franciscah,

Child Representative

Panelists:

Dr. Jeremy K. Everett,

Executive Director, Baylor Collaborative on
Hunger and Poverty, Baylor University

Ms. Hesha Perera,

SDGs Academy for Children, Arigatou
International–End Child Poverty

Ms. Solrun Engilbertsdottir,

Policy Specialist Co-Chair, Global Coalition
to End Child Poverty, Social Policy and Social
Protection UNICEF

Ms. Nadia Younsa Tahirou,

Youth, GNRC Niger

Group Discussion Leads

Deacon Adebayo Anthony Kehinde,

Member, GNRC Nigeria

Prof. William Otiende Ogara,

Chairman, Fin Church Aid Kenya

Dr. Nelson Arns,

International Coordinator, Pastoral da
Crianca

Ms. Nadia Cherrouk,

Chief Administrative Officer, Pan American
Development Foundation (PADF)

Ms. Alibe V. Hamacher,

Chief Partnership & Development Officer,
Liaison to the United Nations

Child Representative

Group C:

Ethical Values and Education for Sustainable Development

Language:

English

VENUE:

GARDEN ROOM ONE

Moderators:

Ms. Maria Lucia Uribe,

Director, Ethics Education for Children,
Arigatou International – Geneva

T. Arunachalam,

Member of the Children’s Advisory Group

Panelists:

Rev. Oscar Espinoza,

Methodist Pastor and Chaplain at the
Methodist School, Santiago & Coordinator,
GNRC Chile

Dr. Brinder Singh Mahon,

Chief Executive Officer, Strategy and Faith

Ms. Laura Molnar,

President, Education for Change &
Coordinator, GNRC Romania

Dr. Khaled Khalifa,

Senior Advisor, Representative to the Gulf
Cooperation Council Countries, UNHCR

Mr. Joseph E. Flynn,

Managing Director, St. Mary’s Group of
Schools - Apostolic Vicariate of Southern
Arabia

Group D:

Climate Conscious Stewardship

Language:

English

VENUE:

GARDEN ROOM TWO

Moderators:

Mr. Iftikhar Mubarik,

Executive Director, Search for Justice, Co-
Coordinator, GNRC Pakistan

Sanchit,

Member of the Children’s Advisory Group

Panelists:

Ms. Deepika Singh,

Deputy Secretary General, Religions for
Peace

Ms. Catherine Wong,

Policy Specialist in Climate and Security Risk
& Technical Lead on Climate and Security,
United Nations Development Programme
(UNDP)

Mr. Alexander Gwanvalla,

Coordinator, Community Green Engagement & Coordinator, GNRC Cameroon

12:00 – 12:15

BREAK

VENUE:

FOYER

12:15 – 13:15

EIGHTH PLENARY:

LAUNCH OF THE GNRC STRATEGY 2030

Languages:

*English, Arabic,
French, Spanish,
Japanese*

VENUE:

GRAND PARK BALLROOM

Session Chairs:

Fr. Abdo Raad,

President, Annas Linnas & Coordinator,
GNRC Lebanon

Ms. Saydoon Nisa Sayed,

Coordinator, GNRC South Africa

Special Thanks:

Bishop Method Paul Kilaini,

Auxiliary Bishop Emeritus of Bukoba,
Tanzania

13:15 – 14:00

Interfaith Prayer for Peace

14:00 – 15:30

LUNCH AND NETWORKING

VENUE:

FOYER

15:30 – 16:30

TRANSPORT TO WAHAT AL KARAMA

16:30 – 18:30

**NINTH PLENARY:
CLOSING CEREMONY**

Languages:

*English, Arabic,
French, Spanish,
Japanese*

VENUE:

WAHAT AL KARAMA

Session Chair:

Mrs. Dana Humaid,

President, IAFSC

Readout of the Abu Dhabi Declaration

Remarks from Dignitaries:

Reflections on Answering the Call of the
Child from

**Nobel Peace Laureate Kailash
Satyarthi**

**Sheikh Abdallah bin Mahfuz
ibn Bayah,**

President, Forum for Peace in Muslim
Societies

18:30 – 19:30

TRANSPORT TO HOTEL

19:30

DINNER

VENUE:

FOYER



Shanti Ashram

